



**LEXICAL COHESION
IN THE SCRIPT OF BARRACK OBAMA'S SPEECH IN
EUROPE ON MARCH 26,2014**

By

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**ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY**

2015



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EUROPE ON MARCH 26,2014**

SKRIPSI

**Presented to the Muria Kudus University
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana
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By:

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2009-32-137

**ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
UNIVERSITY OF MURIA KUDUS**

2015

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

- ∞ *Let your hearth guide you*
- ∞ *Real success is determined by two factors. The first is faith and second is action.*



DEDICATION

This skripsi is dedicated to:

- *His beloved family (parent)*
- *His beloved brother and sisters*
- *His all friends*

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

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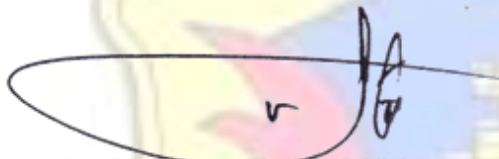


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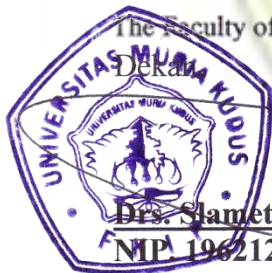


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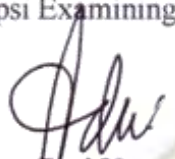
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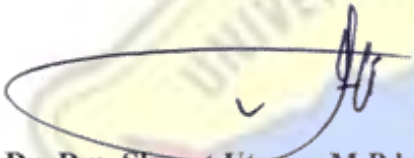
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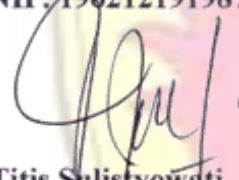
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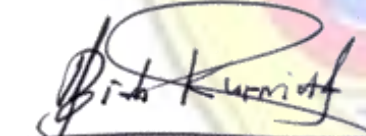
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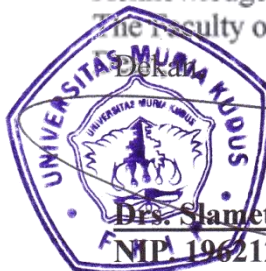

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However, the completing of this skripsi could not be achieved without assistance of others. In this opportunity, the writer would like to express his gratitude to:

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6. The writer's parents, brothers, and sisters entire families who always give support and motivation to the writer.
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Kudus, Februari 2015

Muhammad Idam Firdaus



ABSTRACT

Firdaus, Muhammad Idam. 2015. *Lexical Cohesion in The script of Barack Obama's speech in Europe on March 26, 2014*. Skripsi. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisor: (1) Drs. Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, MPD, (2) Dr. Drs. Sla Mer Utomo, M.Pd

Key words: lexical cohesion, script of speech, Barack Obama in Europe on March 26, 2014.

Nowadays, there are so many scripts of speech which comes from of the basic position like the head of village, the mayor, the regent, until the president. The writer is interested to analyze Barack Obama's speech because, Barack Obama has important affect in the wise of the democracy as a President of USA. Therefore, his speech consists of some parts which are make well-structured sentences and united text. Halliday and Hasan (1976:4) state, "The concept of cohesion is a semantic one; Cohesion is divided into two". They are grammatical and lexical cohesion. The lexical cohesion can be identified through the types of lexical cohesion. The types of lexical cohesion are repetition, synonym, hyponym, Meronym and collocation.

The objectives of this research are to find out kinds of Lexical cohesion and the percentages in the script of Barack Obama's speech in Europe on March 26, 2014.

This is a qualitative research. The writer attempt to describe the lexical cohesion found Lexical cohesion in the script of Barack Obama in Europe on March 26, 2014. The writer found out 162 clauses. From the table of recapitulation above, it can be seen that the repetition is the dominant type with 50% followed by synonym with 19%, hyponym with 27.4%, meronym with 2.4% and collocation with 1.2%.

From the result of this research, obama's speech consist of many structure that make the words clear and understandable. In here the writer explains what the structure is it. The writer hopes this research can give the advantageous for the next writer and also the students can understand well about the lexical cohesion clearly.

From the research, the writer hopes the students and the readers should apply lexical cohesion appropriately in their study to avoid mis understanding in the speech and can understand lexical cohesion usage and the example so they can apply in teaching learning process.

ABSTRAKSI

Firdaus, Muhammad Idam. 2015. *Lexical Cohesion in The script of Barack Obama's speech in Europe on March 26, 2014*. Skripsi. Program Studi Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muria Kudus. Pembimbing: (1) Drs. Agung Dwi Nurcahyo, SS, MPD, (2) Dr. Drs. Sla Mer Utomo, M.Pd.

Kata Kunci: Kohesi Leksikal, Naskah Pidato Barack Obama di Eropa pada tanggal 26 Maret 2014.

Mewadahi, ada begitu banyak teks pidato yang berasal dari posisi dasar seperti kepala desa, walikota, bupati, sampai presiden. Penulis tertarik untuk menganalisis pidato Barack Obama karena, Barack Obama memiliki peranan penting untuk mempengaruhi kebijaksanaan demokrasi sebagai presiden Amerika Serikat. Oleh karena itu, pidatonya terdiri dari beberapa bagian yang membuat kalimat yang terstruktur dengan baik dan teks bersatu. Halliday dan Hasan (1976:4) menyatakan bahwa "Konsep kohesi adalah semantic satu; Kohesi dibagi menjadi dua yaitu gramatikal dan leksikal. Kohesi leksikal dapat diidentifikasi melalui jenis kohesi leksikal. Jenis-jenis kohesi leksikal adalah pengulangan, sinonim, hiponim, meronim, dan kolokasi.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui jenis kohesi leksikal dan persentase dalam naskah Barack Obama di Eropa pada 26 Maret 2014.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif. Penulis berusaha untuk menggambarkan kohesi leksikal, ditemukan kohesi leksikal dalam naskah Barack Obama di Eropa pada 26 Maret 2014. Penulis menemukan 162 klausa. Dari tabel rekapitulasi, dapat dilihat bahwa pengulangan adalah jenis yang dominan dengan 50 %, diikuti oleh sinonim dengan 19 %, hiponim dengan 27,4 %, meronim dengan 2,4 %, dan kolokasi 1,2 %.

Dari hasil penelitian ini, pidato Obama terdiri dari banyak struktur yang membuat kata-kata yang jelas dan dapat dimengerti. Disini penulis menjelaskan apa struktur itu. Penulis berharap penelitian ini dapat memberikan manfaat bagi peneliti selanjutnya dan juga siswa dapat memahami dengan baik tentang kohesi leksikal dengan jelas.

Dari penelitian ini, penulis berharap siswa dan pembaca seharusnya menerapkan leksikal kohesi yang sesuai dalam pembelajaran mereka terhindar dari ketidak fahaman dalam berpidato dan dapat memahami penggunaan leksikal kohesi dan contoh sehingga mereka dapat menerapkannya dalam proses belajar mengajar.

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